

1-1-2000

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### Recommended Citation

ASAN, AHMET (2000) "Check List of Aspergillus and Penicillium Species Reported From Turkey," *Turkish Journal of Botany*. Vol. 24: No. 3, Article 1. Available at: <https://journals.tubitak.gov.tr/botany/vol24/iss3/1>

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## Check List of *Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* Species Reported From Turkey

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Received: 17.03.1999

Accepted: 04.02.2000

**Abstract:** This paper reviews published accounts and presents a list of species of the genera *Aspergillus* Mich. and *Penicillium* Link in Turkey dating from the 1940s.

**Key Words:** *Aspergillus*, *Penicillium*, Turkey.

### Türkiye'den Rapor Edilmiş *Aspergillus* ve *Penicillium* Tür Listesi

**Özet:** Bu çalışmada, 1940'lı yıllardan günümüze kadar, Türkiye'de *Aspergillus* Mich. ve *Penicillium* Link cinsleriyle ilgili yapılan yayınlar taranmış ve bu yayınlarda yer alan türler verilmiştir.

**Anahtar Sözcükler:** *Aspergillus*, *Penicillium*, Türkiye.

### Introduction

There has been disagreement and confusion over the taxonomy of *Aspergillus* Mich. and *Penicillium* Link since the beginning of the 19th century. More information on the taxonomy of these two genera can be found in the book edited by Samson and Pitt (1), and in other books such as by Raper and Thom (2), Raper and Fennell (3), Pitt (4), Domsch et al. (5), Samson et al. (6), Ramirez (7), Pitt and Hocking (8), Singh et al. (9), and many articles such as by Stolk (10), Pitt (11), Samson et al. (12), Klich (13), Frisvad et al. (14), Geiser et al. (15) and Hocking et al. (16).

*Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* species are commonly widespread in soil, food and air. Since they are to be found almost ubiquitously they are frequently cited in species lists in ecological studies. *Aspergillus niger* Tiegh. was the most common species in Turkey, followed by *A. flavus* Link, *A. fumigatus* Fresen., *A. versicolor* (Vuill.) Tirab., *A. ochraceus* K. Wilh., *A. terreus* Thom, *A. wentii* Wehmer, *Penicillium chrysogenum* Thom and *P. frequentans* Westling. *A. niger* is determined in 60 different studies carried out in Turkey, *A. flavus* in 44, *A. fumigatus* in 39, *A. versicolor* and *A. ochraceus* in 30, *A. terreus* in 29, *A. wentii* in 27, *P. chrysogenum* in 28 and *P. frequentans* in 24, respectively. These species may adapt to ecological conditions better than other species.

Citation of the names of authors presented in this paper are standardized according to the "Authors of Fungal Names" (17). If synonyms are different from those in some manuals (2-4, 7), "Modern Concepts in *Penicillium* and *Aspergillus* Classification (1)" is followed for new synonym names. In addition, the paper of Samson and Gams (18) is followed for some synonyms and new names of *Aspergillus* species.

The purpose of this study is to document the *Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* species isolated from Turkey and to give an idea whether or not indicated species found in future will be new records for Turkey. The species lists for the two genera are arranged in alphabetical order. To date, according to published records a total of 251 species have been isolated and identified from different regions of Turkey.

### Species List

#### *Aspergillus*

*A. aculeatus* Iizuka, *J. Agr. Chem. Soc. Japan.* 27: 806, 1953. [The number of the reference(s) reporting this species in Turkey (Ref.): 78] .

*A. alliaceus* Thom & Church, *The Aspergilli*, p. 163, 1926, emend. Fennell & Warcup, *Mycol.* 51: 411-413,

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1959 (Ref: 27, 34, 38, 40, 56, 65, 66, 68, 71, 73, 77, 78).

*A. alutaceus* Berk. & M.A. Curtis, *Grevillea* 3 (25): 108, 1875. (Ref: 5).

Syn. [Samson & Gams, (18)].

*A. ochraceus* K. Wilh., "Beitrage zur Kenntniss der Pilzgattung *Aspergillus*" *Diss., Strassburg*, 2: 66, 1877.

*A. amstelodami* (L. Mangin) Thom & Church, *The Aspergilli*. p. 113, 1926. (Ref: 27, 29, 38, 40, 49, 50, 69, 70).

New name proposed by Samson & Gams (18): *Aspergillus hollandicus* Samson & W. Gams, in Samson & Pitt, *Penicillium and Aspergillus Syst.* pp. 31-54, 1985.

*A. asperescens* Stolk, *Ant. van Leeuwenh., J. Microbiol. Serol.* 20: 299-304, 1954. (Ref: 65, 67).

*A. aureolus* Fennell & Raper, *Mycol.* 47: 71-75, 1955. (Ref: 28).

New name proposed by Samson & Gams (18): *Aspergillus aureoluteus* Samson & W. Gams, in Samson & Pitt, *Penicillium and Aspergillus Syst.* pp. 31-54, 1985.

*A. auricomus* (Gueg.) Saito, *J. Ferm. Technol.* 17: 3, 1939. (Ref: 51, 56).

*A. awamori* Nakaz., *Rept. Inst. Govt. Res. Formosa*. No 4, 1915. (Ref: 49, 51, 56, 82).

*A. biplanus* Raper & Fennell, *The Genus Aspergillus*. p. 435, 1965. (Ref: 78).

*A. brunneo-uniseriatus* Singh & B.K. Bakshi, *Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc.* 44 (2): 160-162, 1961. (Ref: 73).

*A. caesiellus* Saito, *J. Fac. Sci. Coll. Imp. Univ. Tokyo*. 18: 49-50, 1904. (Ref: 81).

*A. candidus* Link, *Mag. Ges. naturf. Fr. Berlin*. 3: 16, 1809. (Ref: 31, 38, 40, 42-44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 55, 57, 63, 66, 67-69, 79, 86, 98, 100, 103).

*A. carbonarius* (Bainier) Thom, *J. Agr. Res.* 7: 12, 1916. (Ref: 40, 56, 67, 69, 70).

*A. carneus* Blochwitz, *Ann. Mycol.* 31: (1/2): 81, 1933. (Ref: 56, 59, 63, 68, 71, 76, 85).

*A. chevalieri* (L. Mangin) Thom & Church, *The Aspergilli*. pp. 111-112, 1926. (Ref: 30, 38, 40, 56, 57, 61, 68, 69, 71, 86).

New name proposed by Samson & Gams (18): *Aspergillus equitis* Samson & W. Gams, in Samson & Pitt, *Penicillium and Aspergillus Syst.* pp. 31-54, 1985.

*A. chevalieri* var. *multiascosporus* Nakaz., Y. Takeda, G. Okada, & Shimo, *J. Agr. Chem. Soc. Japan*. 10: 135-192, 1934. (Ref: 27, 29).

*A. citrisporus* (Höhn.) Raper, Fennell & Tresner, *Mycol.* 45: 673-678, 1953. (Ref: 67).

*A. clavatonanicus* Bat., H. Maia & Alecrim, *An. Fac. Med. Univ. Recife* 15 (2): 197-203, 1955. (Ref: 74).

*A. clavatus* Desm., *Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. Ser. 2* (2): 71, 1834. (Ref: 5, 27, 29, 38, 40, 45, 67, 69, 79, 104).

*A. cremeus* Kwon-Chung & Fennell, *The genus Aspergillus*. pp. 418-420, 1965. (Ref: 40).

New name proposed by Samson & Gams (18): *Aspergillus cremeoflavus* Samson & W. Gams, in Samson & Pitt, *Penicillium and Aspergillus Syst.* pp. 31-54, 1985.

*A. deflectus* Fennell & Raper, *Mycol.* 47: 83-84, 1955. (Ref: 80).

*A. diversus* Raper & Fennell, *The Genus Aspergillus*. p. 437, 1965. (Ref: 63).

*A. echinulatus* (Delacr.) Thom & Church, *The Aspergilli*. p. 107, 1926. (Ref: 43).

*A. elegans* Gasperini, *Atti Soc. Toscana Sci. Nat. Pisa Mem.* 8: 328-332, 1887. (Ref: 31).

*A. ficuum* (Reichardt) Henn., *Hedwigia*. 34: 86, 1895. (Ref: 43, 51, 61, 68, 71, 75, 84).

*A. fischeri* Wehmer, *Cent. Bakteriolog. Parasitenk., Abt. II*, 18: 390-392, 1907. (Ref: 27, 29, 36, 38, 40, 59, 60).

(Ascosporic stage: *Sartorya fumigata* Vuil., *fide* C.R. Benjamin, *Mycol.* 47 (5): 678, 1955).

New name proposed by Samson & Gams (18): *Aspergillus fischerianus* Samson & W. Gams, in Samson & Pitt, *Penicillium and Aspergillus Syst.* pp. 31-54, 1985.

*A. flaschentraegeri* Stolk, *Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc.* 47 (1): 123-126, 1964. (Ref: 65).

*A. flavipes* (Bain. & Sartory) Thom & Church, *The Aspergilli*. p. 155, 1926. (Ref: 27, 29, 34, 35, 58, 65, 67, 68, 71, 73).

*A. flavus* Link, *Mag. Ges. naturf. Fr. Berlin*. 3: 16, 1809. (Ref: 28, 30, 31, 34, 39-42, 44, 45, 47, 48, 50, 51, 53-63, 65, 66-72, 79, 81, 93, 94, 96-100, 102, 106).

*A. flavus* var. *columnaris* Raper & Fennell, *The Genus Aspergillus*, p. 366, 1965. (Ref: 70).

*A. foetidus* Thom & Raper, *A Manual of the Aspergilli*, pp. 219-220, 1945. (Ref: 49, 71, 100).

*A. fumigatus* Fresen., *Beitrage zur Mykologie*. p. 81, Frankfurt 1863. (Ref: 27, 29-32, 34-36, 38, 40, 45, 46, 49, 50, 52, 53, 55-59, 65, 68, 69, 71, 73, 78-81).

83-85, 96-100, 106). Syn. [Frisvad & Samson, (19)]: *A. fumigatus* var. *ellipticus* Raper & Fennell, *The genus Aspergillus*. pp. 246-247, 1965. *A. phialiseptus* Kwon-Chung, *Mycol.* 67: 770-779, 1975.

*A. fumigatus* var. *ellipticus* Raper & Fennell, *The genus Aspergillus*. pp. 246-247, 1965. (Ref: 79).

*A. giganteus* Wehmer, *Die Pilzgattung Aspergillus*. pp. 85-87, 1901. (Ref: 36).

*A. glaucus* Link, *Mag. Ges. Naturf. Fr. Berlin*. pp. 16, 1809. (Ref: 38, 40, 44, 69, 98, 103).

*A. janus* Raper & Thom, *Mycol.* 36: 556-561, 1944. (Ref: 65).

*A. japonicus* Saito, *Bot. Mag.* (Tokyo) 20: 61-63, 1906. (Ref: 5, 27).

*A. melleus* Yukawa, *J. Coll. Agr. Imp. Univ. Tokyo*. 1 (3): 366, 1911. (Ref: 33, 68, 71, 73).

*A. microcysticus* Sappa, *Boll. Ist. Orto. Bot. Univ. Torino*. 2 (2): 251-254, 1955. (Ref: 70).

*A. montevidensis* Talice & J.E. Mackinnon, *Comp. Rend. Soc. Biol.* 108: 1007-1009, 1931. (Ref: 67, 86).

*A. nidulans* (Eidam) G. Winter, Rabenh., *Krypt.-Fl.* 1 (2): 62, 1884. (Ref: 27, 30, 34, 35, 38, 40, 45, 49, 50, 51, 54, 56, 59, 65, 66, 69, 73, 79, 97, 98, 106).

Ascosporic Stage: *Emericella nidulans* (Eidam) Vuill., *C.r. hebd. Seanc. Acad. Sci. Paris*. 184 (3): 137, 1927. *Diplostephanus nidulans* (Eidam) Langeron, *Comp. Rend. Soc. Biol.* 87: 343-345, 1922.

New name proposed by Samson & Gams (18): *Aspergillus nidulellus* Samson & W. Gams, in Samson & Pitt, *Penicillium and Aspergillus Syst.* pp. 31-54, 1985.

*A. niger* Tiegh., *Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. Ser.* 5, 8: 240, 1867. (Ref: 26, 27-74, 91, 96-103, 105, 106).

*A. niveus* Blochwitz, *Ann Mycol.* 27 (3/4): 205-206, 1929. (Ref: 28, 34, 35, 40, 45, 65, 68, 71, 73, 77, 78).

*A. ochraceus* K. Wilh., "*Beitrage zur Kenntniss der Pilzgattung Aspergillus*" *Diss., Strassburg*, 2: 66, 1877. (Ref: 26, 28, 30, 35, 38, 39, 40, 42-45, 49, 50, 51, 53, 56, 58, 59, 61, 65-68, 73, 75, 76, 96, 98, 102, 106). [This species is accepted as a synonym of *A. alutaceus* Berk. & M.A. Curtis, *Grevillea*. 3 (25): 108, 1875, by Samson & Gams (18)].

*A. ornatus* Raper, Fennell & Tresner. *Mycol.* 45: 678-682, 1953. (Ref: 40, 68, 71).

New name proposed by Samson & Gams (18): *Aspergillus ornatus* Samson & W. Gams, in Samson & Pitt, *Penicillium and Aspergillus Syst.* pp. 31-54, 1985.

*A. oryzae* (Ahlb.) Cohn, *Jahresber. Schles. Ges. Vaterl. Kultur.* (1883) 61: 226, 1884. (Ref: 30, 35, 38, 40, 42, 53, 56, 59, 62, 68, 69, 71).

*A. ostianus* Wehmer, *Bot. Centr.* 80: 449-461, 1899. (Ref: 70, 78).

*A. parasiticus* Speare, *Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Assoc. Expt. Sta., Pathol. & Physiol. Ser., Bull* 12: 38, 1912. (Ref: 38, 40, 44, 50, 57, 63, 69).

*A. parvulus* G. Sm., *Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc.* 44 (1): 45, 1961. (Ref: 30, 35, 54, 58, 59, 65, 74, 106).

*A. penicilloides* Speg., *Rev. Fac. Agron. Y. Vet. La Plata Univ.* 2: 246, 1896. (Ref: 31, 38, 40, 49, 50, 67, 98).

*A. petrakii* Vörös, *Sydowia*. 11, Beihefte 1 (Petrak-Festschrift). 1: 62-63, 1957. (Ref: 35).

*A. phoenicis* (Corda) Thom, *J. Agric. Res.* 7: 14, 1916. (Ref: 33, 38, 40, 56, 57, 68, 69, 71, 84).

*A. pseudoglaucus* Blochwitz, *Ann. Mycol.* 27: 207, 1929. (Ref: 70, 73, 74, 77).

New name proposed by Samson & Gams (18): *Aspergillus glaucoaffinis* Samson & W. Gams, in Samson & Pitt, *Penicillium and Aspergillus Syst.* pp. 31-54, 1985.

*A. puniceus* Kwon-Chung & Fennell, *apud* Raper & Fennell, *The genus Aspergillus*, pp.547-550, 1965. (Ref: 50, 106).

*A. pulvinus* Kwon-Chung & Fennell, *The Genus Aspergillus* p. 455, 1965. (Ref: 63).

*A. raperi* Stolk, *Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc.* 40: 190-192, 1957. (Ref: 40, 67, 70).

*A. recurvatus* Raper & Fennell, *The Genus Aspergillus* p. 529, 1965. (Ref: 51).

*A. repens* de Bary, [As *Eurotium repens*] *Abhandl. Senckenberg. Naturforsch. Ges.* 7: 379, 1870. (Ref: 27, 29, 35, 40, 43, 57, 65, 67, 68-71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 86).

New name proposed by Samson & Gams (18): *Aspergillus reptans* Samson & W. Gams, in Samson & Pitt, *Penicillium and Aspergillus Syst.* pp. 31-54, 1985.

*A. restrictus* G. Sm., *J. Textile Inst.* 22: 115, 1931. (Ref: 38, 40, 50, 81). Syn. [Pitt & Samson, (20)]: *Penicillium fusco-flavum* Abe, *J. Gen. Appl. Microbiol.* 2: 64, 1956.

*A. ruber* (J. König, Spieck. & Bremer) Thom & Church, *The Aspergilli*. p. 112, 1926. (Ref: 35, 40, 43, 65).

New name proposed by Samson & Gams (18): *Aspergillus rubrobrunneus* Samson & W. Gams, in

Samson & Pitt, *Penicillium and Aspergillus Syst.* pp. 31-54, 1985.

*A. rugulosus* Thom & Raper, *Mycol.* 31: 660-663, 1939. (Ref: 30, 32). Ascosporic Stage: *Emericella rugulosa* (Thom & Raper) C.R. Benjamin, *Mycol.* 47 (5): 680-681, 1955.

New name proposed by Samson & Gams (18): *Aspergillus rugulovalvus* Samson & W. Gams, in Samson & Pitt, *Penicillium and Aspergillus Syst.* pp. 31-54, 1985.

*A. sclerotiorum* G.A. Huber, *Phytopathol.* 23 (3): 306-308, 1933. (Ref: 5, 27, 29-31, 48, 63, 65, 68, 71).

*A. sparsus* Raper & Thom, *Mycol.* 36: 572-574, 1944. (Ref: 40).

*A. speluneus* Raper & Fennell, *The Genus Aspergillus.* p. 457, 1965. (Ref: 85).

*A. spinulosus* Warcup, *The Genus Aspergillus,* p. 204, 1965. (Ref: 67).

New name proposed by Samson & Gams (18): *Aspergillus warcupii* Samson & W. Gams, in Samson & Pitt, *Penicillium and Aspergillus Syst.* pp. 31-54, 1985.

*A. stramenius* E.K. Novak & Raper, *The Genus Aspergillus.* p. 260, 1965. (Ref: 70).

New name proposed by Samson & Gams (18): *Aspergillus paleaceus* Samson & W. Gams, in Samson & Pitt, *Penicillium and Aspergillus Syst.* pp. 31-54, 1985.

*A. sulphureus* (Fres.) Thom & Church, *The Aspergilli.* p.185, 1926. (Ref: 28, 38-40, 45, 69, 96, 97, 106).

*A. sydowii* (Bain. & Sartory) Thom & Church, *The Aspergilli,* p. 147, 1926. (Ref: 28, 30, 34, 35, 38, 40, 45, 50, 53, 56, 63, 68, 69, 71).

*A. tamaritii* Kita, *Centr. f. Bakteriolog. Parasitenk. Abt 2,* 37 (17/21): 433-452, 1913. (Ref: 34, 38, 40, 42, 45, 49, 60, 69, 79).

*A. terreus* Thom, in Thom & Church, *Am. J. Bot.* 5: 85-86, 1918. (Ref: 5, 27-30, 32-35, 38, 40, 45, 50, 51, 54-56, 58, 59, 65, 68, 69, 71, 73, 77, 84, 95, 100, 106).

*A. terreus* var. *aureus* Thom & Raper, *Manual of the Aspergilli,* pp. 198-200, 1945. (Ref: 73, 77).

*A. terricola* Marchal, *Rev. Mycol.* 15: 101-103, 1893. (Ref: 56, 68, 82, 83).

*A. terricola* var. *americanus* Marchal, in Thom & Church, *Am. J. Bot.* 8: 125, 1921. (Ref: 53, 56, 68, 71, 76).

*A. terricola* var. *indicus* (Mehrotra & Agnihotri) Raper & Fennell, *The Genus Aspergillus.* P. 412, 1965. (Ref: 77).

*A. thomii* G. Sm., *Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc.* 34 (1): 17-22, 1951. (Ref: 40, 51).

*A. tubingensis* (Schöber) Mosseray, *La Cellule.* 43: 245-247, 1934. (Ref: 56, 68, 71).

*A. unilateralis* Thrower, *Aust. J. Bot.* 2: 355-364, 1954. (Ref: 48).

*A. ustus* (Bainier) Thom & Church, *The Aspergilli.* p. 152, 1926. (Ref: 5, 27-29, 33-35, 38, 40, 45, 48, 50, 51, 56, 60, 68, 69, 71, 73, 79, 97, 106).

*A. varicolor* (Berk. & Br.) Thom & Raper, *Mycol.* 31: 663-667, 1939. (Ref: 27, 29).

New name proposed by Samson & Gams (18): *Aspergillus stellifer* Samson & W. Gams, in Samson & Pitt, *Penicillium and Aspergillus Syst.* pp. 31-54, 1985.

*A. versicolor* (Vuill.) Tirab., *Ann. Bot. Roma.* 7: 9, 1908. (Ref: 27, 28, 30, 38, 40, 43, 45, 46, 48, 49-51, 53, 56, 57, 59, 62, 63, 65, 66, 68, 69, 71, 74, 76-79, 81, 98).

*A. wentii* Wehmer, *Centr. Bakteriolog. Parasitenk., Abt 11,* 2: 150, 1896. (Ref: 5, 27-29, 33, 34, 38, 40, 45, 56, 59, 63, 65, 67-71, 74, 77-83).

*A. zonatus* Kwon-Chung & Fennell, *The genus Aspergillus,* pp. 377-378, 1965. (Ref: 40).

#### Penicillium

*P. aculeatum* Raper & Fennell, *Mycol.,* 40: 535, 1948. (Ref: 78).

*P. adametzii* W. Zalesky, *Bull. Int. Acad. Pol. Sci. Lett. Ser. B,* 1927: 504, 1927. (Ref: 27, 28, 40, 51, 59, 65, 77).

*P. allahabadense* Mehrotra & Kumar, *Can. J. Bot.* 40: 1399-1400, 1962. (Ref: 73). Syn. [Van Reenen-Hoekstra et al. (21)]: *Penicillium zacynthae* C. Ramirez & Martinez, *Mycopathol.* 74: 167, 1981.

*P. anatolicum* Stolk, *Ant. v. Leeuwenh.* 34: 46, 1968.

Ascosporic stage: *Eupenicillium anatolicum* Stolk, *Ant. v. Leeuwenh.* 34: 46, 1968. (Ref: 34, 69).

*P. alicantinum* C. Ramirez & Martinez, *Mycopathol.* 72: 181-191, 1980. (Ref: 86).

*P. alutaceum* D.B. Scott, *Mycopathol. Mycol. Appl.* 36: 1-27, 1968.

Ascosporic stage: *Eupenicillium alutaceum* D.B. Scott, *Mycopathol. Mycol. Appl.* 36: 1-27, 1968. (Ref: 38, 40).

- P. atramentosum* Thom, *Bull. Bur. Anim. Ind. US. Dep. Agric.* 118: 65, 1910. (Ref: 67).
- P. aurantiogriseum* Dierckx, *Ann. Soc. Sci. Brux.* 25: 88, 1901. (Ref: 60, 63, 69, 84). Syn. [Pitt & Cruickshank, (22)]: *P. aurantiocandidum* Dierckx, *Ann. Soc. Sci. Brux.* 25: 88, 1901. *P. puberulum* Bain., *Bull. Soc. Mycol. Fr.* 23: 16, 1907. *P. cyclopium* Westling, *Ark. Bot.* 11 (1): 90, 1911. *P. brunneoviolaceum* Biourge, *La Cellule.* 33: 145, 1923. *P. porraceum* Biourge, *La Cellule.* 33: 188, 1923. *P. martensii* Biourge, *La Cellule.* 33: 152, 1923. *P. lanoso-coeruleum* Thom, *The Penicillia.* p. 322, 1930. *P. carneolutescens* G. Sm., *Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc.* 22: 253, 1939. *P. viridicyclopium* S. Abe, *J. Gen. Appl. Microbiol., Tokyo.* 2: 107, 1956. *P. verrucosum* var. *cyclopium* (Westling) Samson, Stolk & Hadlok, *Stud. Mycol., Baarn.* 11: 37, 1976. *P. cyclopium* var. *aurantiovirens* (Biourge) Fassat. *Acta Univ. Carol. Biol.* 12: 326, 1977.
- P. aureum* Corda, *Prachtflora Eur. Schimm. Leipzig & Dresden.* pp. 37-38, 1839. (Ref: 69).
- P. biforme* Thom, *Bull. Bur. Anim. Ind. US. Dep. Agric.* 118: 54, 1910. (Ref: 65).
- P. bilaii* Chalab., *Nov. Syst. Crypt. Inst. Bot. Acad. Sci. URSS.* 6: 165, 1950. (Ref: 69).
- P. botryosum* Bat. & Maia, *An. Soc. Biol. Pernambuco.* 15: 159, 1957. (Ref: 67, 71).
- P. brasilianum* Bat., *apud* Bat. & Maia, *An. Soc. Biol. Pernambuco* 15: 162, 1957 (Ref: 71).
- P. brevicompactum* Dierckx, *Ann. Soc. Sci. Brux.* 25: 88, 1901. (Ref: 5, 27, 29, 38, 40, 45-47, 50, 56, 60, 67-71, 74, 75, 79, 98, 102). Syn. [Pitt & Cruickshank, (22)]: *P. griseobrunneum* Dierckx, *Ann. Soc. Sci. Brux.* 25: 88, 1901. *P. stoloniferum* Thom, *Bull. Bur. Anim. Ind. US. Dep. Agric.* 118: 68, 1910. *P. hagemii* W. Zalesky, *Bull. Int. Acad. Pol. Sci. Lett. Ser. B,* 1927: 448, 1927. *P. patris-mei* W. Zalesky, *Bull. Int. Acad. Pol. Sci. Lett. Ser. B,* 1927: 496, 1927. *P. brunneostoloniferum* S. Abe, *J. Gen. Microbiol., Tokyo.* 2: 104-105, 1956. *P. volgaense* Beliakova & Milko, *Mikol. Fitopatol.* 6: 147, 1972.
- P. brevissimum* Rai & Wadhvani, *Curr. Sci.* 45: 192-193, 1976. (Ref: 73).
- P. brunneum* Udagawa, *J. Agric. Sc. Tokyo.* 5: 16, 1959. (Ref: 73).
- P. camembertii* Thom, *Bull. Bur. Anim. Ind. US. Dep. Agric.* 82: 33, 1906. (Ref: 32, 38, 40, 50, 60, 69, 70, 74, 77, 87, 88, 106).
- P. canescens* Sopp, *Skr. VidenskSelsk. Christina.* 11: 181, 1912. (Ref: 5, 27, 29, 32, 34, 45, 53, 54, 56, 59, 61, 65, 68, 71, 77, 84).
- P. capsulatum* Raper & Fennell, *Mycol.* 40: 528, 1948. (Ref: 86).
- P. casei* W. Staub, *Zentbl. Bakt. ParasitKde, Abt II.* 31: 454, 1911. (Ref: 77). [This species is accepted as a synonym of *P. verrucosum* Dierckx, *Ann. Soc. Sci. Brux.* 25: 88, 1901, by Stolk et al. (23)].
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Some microfungus taxa which were determined only to genus level are presented chronologically in the references between 107 and 139.

#### Acknowledgements

I would like to thank Dr. Yusuf SÜLÜN, at KTU Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Giresun-Turkey and Kadri KIRAN, at Trakya University, Department of Biology, Edirne-Turkey, for they help in obtaining some publications.

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