Scope of the Journal
The Turkish Journal of Veterinary and Animal Sciences is published electronically 6 times a year by the Scientific and Technological Research Council of Turkey (TÜBİTAK) and accepts English-language manuscripts on all aspects of veterinary medicine and animal sciences. Contribution is open to researchers of all nationalities. Original research articles, review articles, short communications, case reports, and letters to the editor are welcome. Manuscripts related to economically important large and small farm animals, poultry, equine species, aquatic species, and bees, as well as companion animals such as dogs, cats, and cage birds, are particularly welcome. Contributions related to laboratory animals are only accepted for publication with the understanding that the subject is crucial for veterinary medicine and animal science. Manuscripts written on the subjects of basic sciences and clinical sciences related to veterinary medicine, nutrition, and nutritional diseases, as well as the breeding and husbandry of the above-mentioned animals and the hygiene and technology of food of animal origin, have priority for publication in the journal.

A manuscript suggesting that animals have been subjected to adverse, stressful, or harsh conditions or treatment will not be processed for publication unless it has been approved by an institutional animal care committee or the equivalent thereof. The editor and the peer reviewers reserve the right to reject papers on ethical grounds when, in their opinion, the severity of experimental procedures to which animals are subjected is not justified by the scientific value or originality of the information being sought by the author(s).

Submission Process
All manuscripts must be submitted electronically via the Internet to the Turkish Journal of Veterinary and Animal Sciences through the online system for TÜBİTAK journals at online.journals.tubitak.gov.tr/login.htm?VET. You will be guided stepwise through the creation and uploading of the various files. There are no page charges.

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The peer review process is double-blind, i.e. both authors and referees are kept anonymous. Manuscripts may be rejected without peer review by the editor-in-chief if they do not comply with the instructions to authors or if they are beyond the scope of the journal. After a manuscript has been accepted for publication, i.e. after referee-recommended revisions are complete, the author will not be permitted to make changes that constitute departures from the manuscript that was accepted by the editor. Before publication, the galley proofs are always sent to the authors for corrections. Mistakes or omissions that occur due to some negligence on our part during final printing will be rectified in an errata section in a later issue. This does not include those errors left uncorrected by the author in the galley proof.

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Preparation of Manuscript

Style and format: Manuscripts should be double-spaced with 3-cm margins on all sides of the page, in Times New Roman font. Every page of the manuscript, including the title page, references, tables, etc., should be numbered. All copies of the manuscript should also have line numbers starting with 1 on each consecutive page. Contributors who are not native English speakers are strongly advised to ensure that a colleague fluent in the English language or a professional language editor has reviewed their manuscript. Concise English without jargon should be used. Repetitive use of long sentences and passive voice should be avoided. It is strongly recommended that the text be run through computer spelling and grammar programs. Either British or American spelling is acceptable but must be consistent throughout. To speed up processing, authors are strongly recommended to use the manuscript template file provided.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS (January 2017)
Symbols, units, and abbreviations: In general, the journal follows the conventions of Scientific Style and Format, The CSE Manual for Authors, Editors, and Publishers, Council of Science Editors, Reston, VA, USA (7th ed.). If symbols such as ×, µ, η, or ν are used, they should be added using the Symbols menu of Word. Degree symbols (°) must be used from the Symbol menu, not superscripted letter o or number 0. Multiplication symbols must be used (×), not the letter x. Spaces must be inserted between numbers and units (e.g., 3 kg) and between numbers and mathematical symbols (+, −, ×, =, <, >), but not between numbers and percent symbols (e.g., 45%). Please use SI units. All abbreviations and acronyms should be defined at first mention. Latin terms such as et al., in vitro, or in situ should not be italicised.

Manuscript content: Research articles should be divided into the following sections. Principal sections should be numbered consecutively (1. Introduction, 2. Materials and methods, etc.) and subsections should be numbered 1.1., 1.2., etc. Do not number the References sections. Research articles should be no longer than 15 pages, should have a limit of 30 references, and should have a limit of 8 figures and tables combined. Please see below for information about other types of manuscripts. All submissions must include a title page, which is to be uploaded as a separate document. Do not repeat the information from the title page within the main manuscript document.

Title page
The title page should contain the full title in sentence case (e.g., Histopathological changes in uncomplicated sole ulcers in dairy cattle), the full names (last names fully capitalised) and affiliations (in English) of all authors (Department, Faculty, University, City, Country), and the contact e-mail address for the clearly identified corresponding author. Please include any necessary acknowledgements or disclaimers on the title page, as well. Do not repeat them in the main document. Names of funding organisations should be written in full. If your manuscript is accepted for publication, this information will be moved to the main document after the peer review process is completed.

Title and abstract
The first page of the main manuscript should begin with the title. Do not include author names or affiliations here. Directly below the title, the abstract should provide clear information about the research and the results obtained, and should not exceed 200 words. The abstract should not contain citations.

Key words
Please provide no more than 6 key words or phrases to enable retrieval and indexing. Acronyms should be avoided.

Introduction
This should argue the case for your study, outlining only essential background, and should not include the findings or the conclusions. It should not be a review of the subject area, but should finish with a clear statement of the question being addressed.

Materials and methods
Please provide concise but complete information about the materials and the analytical and statistical procedures used. This part should be as clear as possible to enable other scientists to repeat the research presented. Brand names and company locations should be supplied for all mentioned equipment, instruments, chemicals, etc. A subsection detailing statistical methods used to summarise the data and test hypotheses and the level of significance used for testing the hypothesis should also be provided. Where techniques that have already been described in an indexed journal are used, this section should be concise and provide the relevant references.

Results
The same data or information given in a Table must not be repeated in a Figure and vice versa. It is not acceptable to repeat extensively the numbers from Tables in the text or to give lengthy explanations of Tables or Figures. The Results section should not include discussion or references to citations.

Discussion
Statements from the Introduction and Results sections should not be repeated here. The final paragraph should highlight the main conclusions of the study.

References
Citations in the text should be identified by numbers in parentheses. The list of references at the end of the paper should be given in order of their first appearance in the text. All authors should be included in reference lists unless there are 10 or more, in which case only the first 10 should be given, followed by ‘et al.’ Do not use individual sets of parentheses for citation numbers that appear together, e.g., (2,3,5–9), not (2),(3),(5)–(9). Do not include personal communications, unpublished data, websites, or other unpublished materials as references, although such material may be inserted (in parentheses) in the text. In the case of publications in languages other than English, the published English title should be provided if one exists, with an annotation such as “article in Turkish with an abstract in English”. If the publication was not published with an English title, provide the original title only; do not provide a self-translation. References should be formatted as follows (please note the punctuation and capitalisation):
**Journal articles**


**Books**


Ross MW, Dyson SJ. Diagnosis and Management of Lameness in the Horse. 2nd ed. Philadelphia, PA, USA: Saunders; 2011.

**Chapters of books**


**Conference proceedings**


**Theses**

Arıkan F. Web GIS based animal diseases surveillance system. MSc, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey, 2009.

Ondrak JD. Tactics for identifying and eliminating *Trichomonas foetus* from infected beef herds. MSc, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE, USA, 2010.

**Other types of manuscripts**

Review articles: Should cover subjects related to veterinary medicine and animal sciences that fall within the scope of the journal and are of active, current interest. Review articles should be no longer than 30 pages, should have an abstract of 250 words at most, should contain a limit of 60 references, and should have no more than 8 figures and tables combined. Principal sections should be numbered consecutively (1. Introduction, 2. Historical background, etc.) and subsections should be numbered 1.1., 1.2., etc. All reviews should contain an introduction section and a conclusion section, with relevant section headings in between. The introduction should explain the importance of the subject, the text should be comprehensive and detailed, and the references should be exhaustive. Review articles should be written with the support of original published studies of the author(s).

Short communications: Should be a concise but complete description of a limited investigation that will not be included in a later paper. These should be as completely documented, both by reference to the literature and by description of the experimental procedures employed, as a regular paper. Short communications should be no longer than 10 pages, should have an abstract of 150 words at most, and are limited to 20 references and to 4 figures and tables combined. Short communications should contain all of the sections described above, but without section titles or numbers.

Case reports: Should contain Introduction, Case history, and Results and discussion sections. The introduction should indicate the interest of the case for practitioners, the case history should describe the case and the procedures in detail, and the results and discussion section should outline the results with a pertinent discussion and envisaged differential diagnosis. Results and discussion should not be divided into two separate headings. Photographs are desirable. Case reports should be no longer than 5 pages, should have an abstract of 100 words at most, and are limited to 15 references.

Letters to the editor: Should intend to provide a forum for discussion of veterinary and animal sciences emanating from material published in the journal.
Tables and Figures

All illustrations (photographs, drawings, graphs, etc.), not including tables, must be labelled “Figure.” Figures must be submitted both in the manuscript and as separate files.

All tables and figures must have a caption and/or legend and be numbered (e.g., Table 1, Figure 2), unless there is only one table or figure, in which case it should be labelled “Table” or “Figure” with no numbering. Captions must be written in sentence case (e.g., Macroscopic appearance of the samples.). The font used in the figures should be Times New Roman. If symbols such as ×, µ, η, or ν are used, they should be added using the Symbols menu of Word.

All tables and figures must be numbered consecutively as they are referred to in the text. Please refer to tables and figures with capitalisation and unabbreviated (e.g., “As shown in Figure 2...”, and not “Fig. 2” or “figure 2”). The tables and figures themselves should be given at the end of the text only, after the references, not in the running text.

The resolution of images should not be less than 118 pixels/cm when width is set to 16 cm. Images must be scanned at 1200 dpi resolution and submitted in jpeg or tiff format.

Graphs and diagrams must be drawn with a line weight between 0.5 and 1 point. Graphs and diagrams with a line weight of less than 0.5 point or more than 1 point are not accepted. Scanned or photocopied graphs and diagrams are not accepted.

Charts must be prepared in 2 dimensions unless required by the data used. Charts unnecessarily prepared in 3 dimensions are not accepted.

Figures that are charts, diagrams, or drawings must be submitted in a modifiable format, i.e. our graphics personnel should be able to modify them. Therefore, if the program with which the figure is drawn has a “save as” option, it must be saved as *.ai or *.pdf. If the “save as” option does not include these extensions, the figure must be copied and pasted into a blank Microsoft Word document as an editable object. It must not be pasted as an image file (tiff, jpeg, or eps) unless it is a photograph.

Tables and figures, including caption, title, column heads, and footnotes, must not exceed 16 × 20 cm and should be no smaller than 8 cm in width. For all tables, please use Word’s “Create Table” feature, with no tabbed text or tables created with spaces and drawn lines. Please do not duplicate information that is already presented in the figures.

Tables must be clearly typed, each on a separate sheet, and double-spaced. Tables may be continued on another sheet if necessary, but the dimensions stated above still apply.

Correspondence Address

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E-mail: veterinary@tubitak.gov.tr

or

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