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The following types of article will be considered:

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Turkish Journal of Botany

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Abbreviations for herbaria should follow: Holmgren PK, Holmgren NH & Barnett LC (eds) (1990). *Index Herbariorum. Part I: The Herbaria of the World* [Regnum Veg. vol. 120]. New York: New York Botanical Garden. Updated information for herbaria is available at <http://www.nybg.org/bsci/ih/>.

Palaeobotany and palynology terminology should follow: Punt W, Blackmore S, Nilsson S & Le Thomas A (1994). *Glossary of Pollen and Spore Terminology*. Utrecht: LPP Foundation (LPP contributions series, no. 1), available at <<http://www.bio.uu.nl/npalaeo/glossary/index.htm>>.

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Chapters in books: (i) Surname(s) and initial(s) of author(s), (ii) Year of publication (in parentheses), (iii) Title of chapter (in lower case), (iv) Name of editor (if applicable), (v) Title of book (in upper case and italics), (vi) Page numbers, (vii) Place of publication, (viii) Name of publisher.

For example, Endler JA (1982). Pleistocene forest refuges: Fact or fancy? In: Prance GT (ed.) *Biological Diversification in the Tropics*, pp. 641-657. New York: Plenum Press.

Books: (i) Surname(s) and initial(s) of author(s), (ii) Year of publication (in parentheses), (iii) Title of book (in upper case and italics), (iv) Place of publication, (v) Name of publisher.

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